

# The Tudors

Year 5 Term 3 – History 1485-1603

## Key Vocabulary

**Monarch**- A leader of a country, e.g. a King or Queen.

**Heir**- The person next in line to throne after the death of the current King or Queen.

**Reign** – The period of time that a monarch rules.

**Execution** – Being put to death.

**Treason** – to betray your country or monarch.

**Beheading** – A punishment which resulted in your head being chopped off with an axe.

**Pope**– Head of the Roman Catholic Church.

## Knowledge

1. There were six Tudor monarchs who ruled England from 1485 to 1603.
2. Tudor England had 2 of the strongest monarchs ever to sit on the English throne: Henry VIII & his daughter Elizabeth I.
3. The Tudor rose was created when Henry VII brought an end to the Wars of the Roses. He joined the White Rose of York with the Red Rose of Lancaster to create the Tudor Rose.
4. Religion was very important in Tudor times. Everyone had to go to church. If you didn't attend, you might get arrested, thrown into the Tower of London, or even executed.
5. Henry VIII broke away from the Catholic church and created the Protestant Church of England so that he could divorce his first wife. He went on to have six wives, beheading two of them.

## Skills

Make connections between 2 different periods of history

Begin to have historical perspective (understanding the social, cultural, intellectual, and emotional settings that shaped people's lives and actions in the past)

Make use of appropriate historical terms in discussion and debate.

Independently place key events from a period onto a timeline, using sources to check for accuracy

Remember key dates and facts from a period studied and apply this knowledge in a different context (i.e discussion, debate, drama etc)

Describe a significant individual's impact on the wider world

Describe how they have been influenced by a significant individual

Discuss why a person acted like they did (i.e. why did Henry VIII have so many wives? Was he right to start the reformation?)



## The Six Wives of Henry VIII



Catherine of Aragon  
m. 1509 - 1533  
Divorced



Anne Boleyn  
m. 1533 - 1536  
Executed



Jane Seymour  
m. 1536 - 1537  
Died



Anne of Cleves  
m. 1540 Jan. - July  
Divorced



Kathryn Howard  
m. 1540 - 1542  
Executed



Katherine Parr  
m. 1543 - 1547  
Widowed